

Filed 9. Nov. 1870.
Ferry Queen Al Co.

Fresno

VOL. 1.

PUBLISHED ON WEDNESDAY MORNINGS

PETERS & CO.

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yearly or quarterly advertisers.

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JOB WORK.

We would respectfully inform our friends and
others who may require printing of any kind
that we are prepared to execute orders in a
style unsurpassed by any office in the State, and
at reduced rates.

Hudson & Menet are our authorized agents
in New York.

WM. FAYMONVILLE,
NOTARY PUBLIC & CONVEYANCER.
Office—Millerton, Cal. n2-6m

R. T. BURFORD,
ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT
LAW, will practice in all the Courts of Fresno
county.
Office—Buchanan, Fresno county, Cal. 1019f

W. T. RUMBLE,
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE,
Millerton, Cal.

C. A. HART, S. B. ALISON.
HART & ALISON,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW!
OFFICE,
At McCray's Old Hotel, Millerton,
FRESNO COUNTY.

Will promptly attend to any business intrusted
to their care, in the Counties of Fresno, Tulare,
Mariposa and Merced.
ap-27-1f

O. H. BLISS,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
and WELLS, FARGO & CO'S AGENT,
KINGSTON FERRY, CAL.

Mr. Bliss has a fine and commodious
LIVERY STABLE.
For the accommodation of travelers.

Mr. Bliss' FERRY at Kingston, is the best
and safest crossing place on King's River.

Grover & Baker's
ELASTIC STITCH
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
Excel all others.

They are more simple and durable,
easier kept in order, make a stronger
and more elastic stitch, are firmer and
more beautiful than any other.
They sew all fabrics from two com-
mon spools, require no rewinding or
thread, fasten both ends of the seam
by their own operation, and though
every little stitch is cut the seam will
not rip.

They Stitch, Hem, Fell,
Cord, Bind, Tuck, Quilt,
Gather, Braid, Embroider,
Ruffle, Puff, and excel in
Every Class of Machine
Work.

Grover & Baker's
Improved Shuttle Stitch
SEWING MACHINES,
For Manufacturing,
Are the Latest and Best.

We request the attention of
Tailors, Manufacturers of Boots
and Shoes, Carriage Trimmings,
Clothing, and all others requiring
the use of the most effective
Lock Stitch Machines,
to these New Styles which pos-
sess unmistakable advantages
over all others.

The Continued Triumph
OF THE
"Grover & Baker,"
is the best evidence of their merit.
Over 12,000 are in successful
operation on the Pacific Coast and
their sales yearly increase against
most determined competition.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,
116 Montgomery Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.



WEEKLY

MILLERTON, FRESNO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, NOVEMBER 9, 1870.

Expositor.

NO. 29.

MISCELLANY.

Two hundred and fifty troops have been sent to Arizona.

The San Joaquin Valley Railroad is completed to a point five miles south of the Stanislaus river.

On Friday James Turner, a miner, was accidentally killed on the Central Pacific Railroad, near Pino.

Two law-abiding Chinamen assaulted and attempted to rob a Frenchman on the highway, in Nevada county, the other day.

In Sutter county, William E. Johnson has been acquitted of the murder of Isaac J. Harris, who was killed in March last.

Henry Van Winkle has been sent to the State Prison from Austin, Nevada, for three years, for an attempt to commit arson.

The Cocomungo rancho (noted for its vineyard), in San Bernardino county, is to be sold by the Sheriff, to satisfy a judgment for \$50,000.

The well known Morgan Black Hawk horse, owned by Grattan & McCracken of Stockton was killed by falling in a corral. He was 24 years old.

C. B. Porter, Surveyor of the Port of Vallejo, has taken possession of the Government property belonging to his office, viz: four padlocks and a seal of office.

The dead body of Leonard Hamilton was found on Desert creek, Esmeralda county, Nevada, a few days since, with three bullet holes in his body. It is supposed that he was shot by Piute Indians whom he had seen engaged in stealing cattle.

Advices from Ralston, Arizona, to October 4th, say the mines recently discovered at Silver Flat, better known as mines of the Cienga, are proving very rich and extensive.

The country within a radius of three miles has the appearance of a deposit quite similar to that of White Pine, Nevada. Late assays of rock from New York, Boston and St. Louis, show the silver mines of Ralston to be the richest on the continent.

A sad accident occurred a few days ago at the Stetefeld furnace, at Mineral Hill, Elko county, Nevada. William Drury, whose duty it was to attend to the furnace with Mr. Pringle, the Superintendent of the mill, when an explosion occurred in the water chamber, blowing off the top of the furnace, and throwing Mr. Drury into the furnace and Mr. Pringle several feet from it. When Drury was taken out he was burned to a crisp.

E. C. Uren has been appointed Deputy Surveyor to sundry mineral lands in Placer county.

The citizens of Stockton have raised a sufficient sum of money to start up the Stockton and Copperopolis Railroad which has been hanging fire for some time on account of a lack of funds.

The Antiach paper gives further particulars concerning the gorillas of Orisumba creek, Stanislaus county, and publishes the account of a man who says he has seen the animal on his native heath.

An old Mexican, said to be over one hundred years old, was picked up in San Jose the other evening in an exhausted condition and taken to the County Infirmary.

Omega will be one of the most lively mining camps in Nevada county this season. Last season six sets of claims were worked in that district. Three others will be started as soon as the water supply is sufficient, making nine claims. The number of mines will be larger and the yield correspondingly increased, this season.

It is estimated that there are 4,226 negro voters in New Jersey.

About 800 miles of new railroad will be built in Iowa the present year.

Paper and twine are now made of wood. Imagine a package done up with a cord of wood.

Some descendant of Solomon has wisely remarked that those who go to law for damages are sure to get them.

The weightiest German authorities sustain the claims of our Government on England for the Alabama degradations. On the same principle, won't Germany have a nice little bill against the U. S., on account of arms furnished France.

The newly discovered slate region of Minnesota extends twenty miles, and is the only known deposit west of Pennsylvania.

An eminent physician says most of the cases of typhoid fever are caused by foul gasses arising from feather beds.

OLD WORN-OUT BOOTS AS FOOD.—Throwing an old shoe after a newly married couple will have a new application hereafter. It will not only be an emblem of good luck, but a substantial present. It should be publicly known that it is a sheer waste to pitch old boots and shoes into the street as useless and of no value. They should be reserved for nobler purposes and made to contribute to the decration of the palate. That this can be done was illustrated by a chemist a few evenings since, at a meeting of the New York Liberal Club. He exhibited, for the information and examination of the members, a pudding, or rather a jelly, made out of an old boot. The mate of the boot of which the jelly was made stood alongside of the dish, and proved to be a veritable old fellow, who bore the marks and scars of a long and useful life. Subsequently, the learned gentleman explained the process of the manufacture, which we reproduce as a matter of interest to housekeepers generally. "Skins," said the professor, "are nothing else but a gelatine, but after they are exposed to the action of tannin they become leather, and in that condition are insoluble. If, however, the leather of a boot is put into a close vessel with lime and water, where it can be subjected to the pressure from the steam of about two atmospheres, the tannin unites with the lime, and the leather is resolved back into its original gelatine, and can then be cast into a mould and served up to the table." The jelly was molasses colored and tremulous, and looked like incipient glue. Several tasted it, and spits were at once demanded. We may soon expect to see this new dish on the bill of fare of our restaurants and hotels as "boot-jelly." Then there will probably be regular seasons for this delicacy—seasons when it is the most fragrant—as after a hot summer, for instance, or from butchers, stable men, etc. If the price of old boots should be so much advanced by this new discovery as to go far toward paying for a new pair, how the boot and shoe trade would look up!

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THE FRENCH Government agent is in Dubuque, Iowa, buying cattle for the French army. Agencies have also been established at other points on the river, for the same purpose. The highest market price is paid.

SOME of the largest liquor dealers of Boston have been caught smuggling goods into the city. It is estimated that they have swindled the Government out of a quarter of a million of dollars.

"WHAT did the Israelites do after they crossed the Red Sea?" asked a Superintendent of a Sunday school class. "They dried themselves," said a shrill-voiced little girl.

BACCHUS has drowned more men than Neptune. The meaning of this proverb appears to be this: That it is much safer to go over the sea than get half seas over.

THE monthly calendar for September of fires in this country, where the loss is over \$20,000, gives a total loss of \$5,446,000.

IT IS exceeding bad husbandry to harrow up the feelings of your wife, to raise old quarrels, to hoe grudge and to sow discord.

THE people of Sacramento have offered \$100,000 in coin, and eighty acres of land, for the location of the Odd Fellows' College and Home in that city.

The Fresno Expositor

COUNTY OFFICIAL PRESS.

WEDNESDAY, NOV. 9, 1870.

AGENTS:

The following gentlemen are authorized to receive and receipt for subscriptions to the Expositor:

O. H. BASS & S. H. HILL, Kingston
 JOHN BARTON, Kings River
 W. C. CALDWELL & S. R. COCKERILL, Centreville
 A. KENNEDY, Jones' Ferry
 F. JENSEN, Biggs
 L. B. JOHNSON, Buchanan
 J. M. SHANON, At Large

Parties desiring to subscribe for our paper may apply to either of the above gentlemen, or they may forward their names and money to us per Express, at our expense.

GENERAL LEE.—A number of ladies connected with the Hollywood Memorial Association of Richmond, Virginia, have published a circular requesting the friends and admirers of General Robert E. Lee, throughout the whole country and abroad, to unite with them in a contribution for an equestrian bronze statue of the deceased chieftain, of the best workmanship, to be erected in the soldiers' portion of Hollywood Cemetery. The circular says:

"A most eligible sight, overlooking this whole section, and in the center of the part appropriated to the dead of the battle field of Gettysburg, has been offered by the association to his family for his final resting place, under our loving and continual care, and that of Virginia, and the South. If the body should lie elsewhere, it is still fitting to erect a monument to his memory in the midst of the heroes who fell fighting under his leadership. It is proposed that on the memorial days to be observed throughout the South every congregation, Christian and Hebrew, make their contributions for this object."

We would suggest that the ladies of this county take this matter in hand and solicit funds for this noble object. We suggest the ladies from the reason that the move was instituted by their sisters in Virginia, and because we wish to see a good contribution taken up. Let a monument be built to the memory of the great Lee, whose name, next to the immortal Washington, is revered by all true Southerners, above any other of earth, and let the Southerners who are settled in this county, wanderers though they be, in a far off land, join heartily in paying tribute to his enduring name.

ELECTIONS.—Last Monday elections took place in Arkansas and Louisiana, and on Tuesday in Alabama, Florida, Illinois, Kansas, Massachusetts, Michigan, Maryland, Minnesota, Missouri, Nevada, New Jersey, New York and Wisconsin. If Grant's bayonets are not too powerful we may expect very large Democratic gains. This will be the first time that any of the Northern States have had to experience the beauties of an election as conducted in the Southern States under Radical rule. The poor people of the South have long been compelled to submit to these unjust, illegal, and unwarranted interferences with their rights, and the growing opposition to the mercenary charlatans composing the present Radical administration in some of the Northern States, has provoked their invidious wrath to come upon them. We look with more than usual interest for the result of the New York election, to see whether the people of the noble old Empire State have permitted themselves to be bullied and driven away from the polls by the hireling bayonets of the corrupt usurper, Grant, the filthy excrecence of the foul tumor of Radicalism.

THE MAIL.—For a long time we have not said a word about the mails, not that we were reconciled to the situation, but because we were so utterly disgusted with the contemptible humbug that we could not find words to express our feelings. It comes and goes at no particular time and by no special mode of conveyance, brings the mail for this place when the wooden-headed Post-masters at some of the offices along the line happen to get it in the right bags, and we presume delivers them in the same way. The last time the unreliable thing came up this way it brought the Snelling mail to this office, and the Millerton mail went somewhere else or never went at all. We got some few San Francisco papers by it, though, the dates of which were respectively October 20, 27, and 31, the mail arriving on the 2d of November. We think it would be well to abolish a few Post-masters, and the mail route also.

THE WEST VIRGINIA ELECTION.—The late election in West Virginia, gave, in twenty-one counties (all that had been heard from up to the date of our latest advice), a Democratic majority of 5,146. Both branches of the Legislature are Democratic, thus insuring a Democratic successor to White, Radical, in the United States Senate. There are probably three Democratic Congressmen elected from the State also, in place of three Radicals who are now in Congress. So the good wave rolls.

STROWBRIDGE'S CAMP.—J. H. Strowbridge's construction train, consisting of nineteen cars, carrying Chinese laborers, horses, mules, etc., which have lately been employed upon the San Joaquin Valley Railroad, passed through Sacramento last Friday morning en route for the extreme end of the California and Oregon Division of the Central Pacific Railroad. So says the *Union*.

THE PUBLIC WEAKNESS.

How prone mankind is to grasp at shadows—to pursue fleeting phantoms—sieve, as it were, at sunbeams, or follow with hound-like pertinacity the dim, halucinatory prospects, born in a diseased brain, of Dame Fortune's benignant smiles resting upon them. No stronger illustration of this instinct, so common with all human kind, can be cited than the late lottery in San Francisco. No sooner was this grand scheme announced, in which each ticket stood about one chance in every three hundred and eighteen of drawing a prize at all, and one chance in two hundred thousand of drawing the leading one, than a grand rush was made upon the ticket-office. The butterfly, with gold-tipped wings, was to be let loose, and the entire populace was out to join in the chase. Those who started first in the race anticipated an easy capture, while those who lagged behind contented themselves with the assurance that the others would become exhausted and they would rush in fresh and carry off the coveted object, but all were equally determined to take a hand in the strife and not one anticipated absolute disappointment. Men who were usually clear-headed, cool and calculating, who weigh well in their minds the result of every trade they are about to make, and calmly deliberate before investing a dollar in any mercantile or speculative enterprise, went wild over this grand lottery scheme, and bought all the way from one to a thousand or more tickets, with a belief bordering on positive; that they were going to draw thousands of dollars from the great wheel of fortune. The wealthy people were not alone in being carried off by this ignis-fatuus. The poor laborer who gained a living by the sweat of his brow, and who only by the strictest economy could make both ends meet, so small were his earnings, denied himself some comfort, and perhaps necessity of life, in order to get sufficient money together to try his luck, feeling hopeful, in fact, having buoyant anticipations of drawing \$10,000, and perhaps a hundred thousand, and then be able to retire from the hard struggles for life and live at ease. The *Bulletin* relates an instance of this character: A poor washerwoman, who had a family of children to support, and who only by the most rigid and most scrupulous care was able to keep "the wolf from her door," had saved up from her hard earned wages five dollars, with which to pay the rent for her house, to prevent herself and children being thrust out upon the streets. The tempter came. Hope inspired her. Here was a chance for her to place herself and children above want, by investing that five dollars. The dark side of the picture was not looked at, she only gazed at the beautifully-gilded front view, and so she yielded. The drawing came but she got no prize. This is but parallel a case with hundreds of others.

People, it seems, never will learn to profit by the experience of others. It is an old and trite saying that there is no easier way to gain a dollar than by squarely earning it.

Another illustration of this public weakness—this desire to seize up an enormous amount of treasure at one grasp, is found in the Cocos Island pirate treasure. A man turns up who knows where an immense sum of money has been hid away by the crew of a pirate ship, that formerly infested the waters of the Pacific. This man, whose veracity on subjects of minor import would most probably be doubted, immediately found dupes, in plenty to believe his story, and expedition after expedition has been gotten up, and large sums of money been spent in vain search for this hidden wealth. And still there are plenty of others standing ready to follow up the pursuit of this golden bubble.

Enough money has been wasted in these two schemes, and they have not drawn but a tittle of what is annually wasted in just such enterprises, to have improved thousands of acres of our fertile lands, and enriched hundreds of persons, but no, the greed for hard, yellow, shining gold, and so much of it in a lump, too, calloused their minds against all reason, and they plunge after the shining bate, and nibble and bite, and are almost invariably caught. If another lottery was gotten up in San Francisco similar to the one just drawn, thousands of persons not heeding the lesson just taught them, would stand ready to take stock in it.

And so we suppose it will be to the end of all time. The same idle fancies will carry men away, and send them chasing after every gilded vision that flits across their pathway, instead of contenting themselves to let well enough alone, and take the slow course of gaining wealth—that of being industrious and prudent.

The Los Angeles *News* says that Chief Engineer Ives has completed the survey of the Southern Pacific Railroad from Gilroy to that city, and that the prospects are that the work of construction will soon be commenced on the road.

TWENTY-ONE ocean crafts have been taken in wheat at the port of Vallejo since the 20th of June, and another is ready to depart hence. Their cargoes aggregate 640,606 cents, valued at \$1,168,864.

NEWS ITEMS.

The police of Stockton made 45 arrests during the month of October.

The opposition stage from Stockton to Columbia, Tuolumne county has been withdrawn. The fair has been put up to \$6 in consequence.

Wheat is selling in Stockton at from \$1.80 to \$2 per hundred.

Out of ten thousand dollars spent in Marysville for tickets in the Merchantile Library Lottery, only \$20 was returned in the shape of a prize—a coupon in which each ticket stood about one chance in a hundred.

Stockton invested fifteen thousand dollars in tickets in the Library Lottery and at latest advices only six hundred dollars was known to have been returned.

The Central Pacific Railroad Company will soon commence the running of a daily passenger train down the San Joaquin Valley Railroad, from Wilson's Station to Modesto.

\$22,410.84, State and county taxes were paid to the Treasurer of San Joaquin county during the month of October.

There were twenty marriage licenses issued by the County Clerk of San Joaquin county during the month of October.

The sum of \$164.50 was collected in the Police Court as fines, during the month of October, in Stockton.

The County Treasury of San Joaquin contains \$92,496.69.

An effort is being made by the citizens of Stockton to get the Odd Fellows College and home located at that place.

The Red Hill Mining Company in Calaveras county has struck gravel that will pay \$10 per day to the hand.

A new line of stages has been put on from Mokelumne Station on the Western Pacific Railroad, to Mokelumne Hill in Calaveras county, the distance being very much shorter than by the old route traveled.

Quite an improvement is taking place in Mokelumne station on the Western Pacific Railroad owing to the opening of travel from that point to Calaveras county.

John Morrissey has severed his connection with the Democratic party and gone over to the Radicals. That chicken is in the right coop.

The French Government at Tours is in receipt of several memorials numerously signed, urging prosecution of the war to the bitter end, and denouncing Bazaine for his treasonable surrender of the strongest fortress of the nation.

Bazaine and suit reached Cassel on Monday. Generals Canrobert, McMahon, LeBeuf, Broderel and Houptman were shortly expected there.

The German authorities have given orders that the soldiers from Lorraine who were captured at Metz as well as those who shall hereafter be taken, be separated from the other prisoners. They will be regarded as German not French.

The Empress Eugenie arrived at Wilmethshoek, on Sunday, accompanied by General Clary.

Official dispatches from Versailles dated at the King's headquarters acknowledge the receipt of recommendations from England, for an armistice to permit elections and the convening of the French constitutional assembly.

Robert Love was crushed by a falling bank and killed on the 25th of October, near Quincy in Plumas county.

A Rattlesnake Bar astronomer seen spots on the sun with his naked eyes, a few days since.

The Central Pacific Railroad Company have withdrawn their request for subsidy from Merced county.

A portion of the Prussian army corps recently released from Metz has immediately begun a movement on Lyons by way of Nancy. Transportation for this army has been secured. Prince Frederick Charles will have his headquarters at Lyons and will operate against the principal cities of the South.

A Mr. Ardis of Los Nietos, Los Angeles county, on Sunday told his wife that he intended to kill her, his children and himself. He then ran up stairs and jumped out of a second-story window. Finding after he struck the ground that he was not dead nor likely to die, he went into the house and took a big drink, seasoned with strychnine, vomited that up, and at last accounts fears were entertained of his recovery.

The population of Yolo county is 9,913.

A man named Forbes committed suicide at Knight's Landing on the 24th of October.

The Coulterville and Yo Semite Turnpike Company have filed their certificate of incorporation in the office of the Secretary of State.

The Beet Sugar Manufactory at Sacramento is now in steady working order. It has produced 3,000 pounds of sugar, put up in half barrels, which can be sold at 10 cents a pound, and will continue to run regularly until its supply of beets is exhausted.

A Lodge of the order of Sons of Temperance was instituted at Bear Valley, Mariposa county, a few days since, by J. M. Brown of Stockton.

The fall of raid in Merced county was not as heavy as in this during the first storm.

The Reno *Crescent* an old Republican journal, refuses to support the Republican nomination in Nevada. It publishes the ticket as an advertisement, but adds: "To endorse, advocate and support, never!"

The Virginia *Enterprise* says that in one day last week, a sawmill at Boca cut 40,000 feet of building lumber, dressed 30,000 feet of flooring, ceiling, boards, etc., sawed 30,000 laths and 33,000 shingles.

There were twenty-three cases on the District Court docket in Tulare county at its late session.

The farmers in Tulare county are busily engaged in plowing, the late rains having moistened the grounds sufficiently for that purpose.

The President has signed the pardons of the Fenian prisoners including that of General O'Neil.

Frank Parker of Chicago, billiard champion of Illinois, has sent a challenge to Rudolph to play for the championship of the United States.

THE WAR IN EUROPE.

The surrender of Metz, the strongest fortified city in France, with a large quantity of munitions of war and about 150,000 prisoners, including 20,000 sick and wounded, by Bazaine to Prince Frederick Charles is the most important news from the seat of war. The surrender was unconditional. This may be considered almost a death-blow to France. The large army of Prussian invaders which has been investing Metz is now left at will to roam over French territory and devastate it. The surrender was no sooner effected than the vast army took up its march for Lyons, in the South of France, and the large German army which is investing Paris is now almost safe from any attack in the rear, and as the French force in Paris has thus far failed to accomplish anything by its sorties against the Prussian lines of investment, it is but safe to suppose they never will, as the German lines are being constantly strengthened, while the French force does not gain in strength, and must soon surrender as Metz and Strasbourg did before it. Fate seems to decree that France must bleed at every pore to atone for the crimes of an imbecile Emperor and a traitorous Cabinet. It is thought that the Prussians will grant an armistice to permit the holding of an election and the convening of a Constitutional Convention. It would seem for the benefit of France and for the sake of humanity that the greatest blessing that could befall her would be the capitulation of Paris, as that seems to be the ultimatum of the German authorities. Gen. Boyer is said to be organizing a flying army, for the purpose of harassing the German troops. A great deal is expected to be accomplished with it. An announcement says: "The cause of the decision of Grant that our Government had no right to interfere with the traffic between the citizens of the different countries, and which decision enables the French to get arms from America, was occasioned by an agreement being made by that Government to dispose of certain of the Antilles to the United States. While we think the decision just, we would not wonder if Grant had some mercenary scheme in view when he made it."

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The Virginia *Enterprise* says that in one day last week, a sawmill at Boca cut 40,000 feet of building lumber, dressed 30,000 feet of flooring, ceiling, boards, etc., sawed 30,000 laths and 33,000 shingles.

There were twenty-three cases on the District Court docket in Tulare county at its late session.

The farmers in Tulare county are busily engaged in plowing, the late rains having moistened the grounds sufficiently for that purpose.

The President has signed the pardons of the Fenian prisoners including that of General O'Neil.

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